

5. Separated	6. Widowed	
--------------	------------	--

2.0 Have you heard of Coronavirus infection or COVID-19? (If the response to Q2.1.1 is 1.No, PROBE FURTHER)

1.Yes	2.No
-------	------

 COROHEARD

2.0 SECTION 2: SOURCE OF INFORMATION ABOUT COVID-19

2.1 Have you heard of Coronavirus infection or COVID-19? (If the response to Q2.1.1 is 2.No, PROBE FURTHER)

1.Yes	2.No
-------	------

 COROHEARD

2.2 Where did you hear about CORONAVIRUS infection?

2.3 Radio	1.Yes	2.No	9.NA	CORORADIO
2.4 Television	1.Yes	2.No	9.NA	COROTV
2.5 Newspaper, Magazine, Brochure, banners, etc.....	1.Yes	2.No	9.NA	CORONEWS
2.6 Internet, Social Media	1.Yes	2.No	9.NA	CORONET
2.7 Friends, Relations	1.Yes	2.No	9.NA	COROFRID
2.8 Social, Public Gathering	1.Yes	2.No	9.NA	COROSOC
2.9 Church, Mosque, Shrine	1.Yes	2.No	9.NA	COROCHU
2.10 Mobile Van	1.Yes	2.No	9.NA	COROVAN
2.11 Community Information Centre	1.Yes	2.No	9.NA	COROCUM
2.12 Health Outreach facility	1.Yes	2.No	9.NA	COROUTR
2.13 Health worker	1.Yes	2.No	9.NA	CORHEALT
2.14 Other, specify.....			9.NA	COROTHER

2.15 Do you think you have enough information about COVID-19?

1.Yes	2.No
-------	------

 EXPOSUINF

2.14 If Q2,14 is 1 Yes, what information do you have about COVID-19?

1.It is caused by a virus	2.It is caused by mosquito	3.It is transmitted through human contact	WHATINFO
4.It can settle on metals surfaces	5.Cloroquine injection can kill the virus	9.NA	

3.0 SECTION 3: BEHAVIOR AND PRACTICE ABOUT CORONAVIRUS INFECTION

Since you first heard about Coronavirus, what do you USUALLY do to prevent getting the infection?

3.1 Improve personal hygiene	1.Yes	2.No	9.NA	IMPHYGYIEN
3.2 Keep surrounding clean	1.Yes	2.No	9.NA	KEEPCLEAN
3.3 Avoid handshake	1.Yes	2.No	9.NA	REDHNDSHK
3.4 Avoid physical contact	1.Yes	2.No	9.NA	AVPHYSICAL
3.5 Spiritual protection, prayers	1.Yes	2.No	9.NA	SPIRPROTECT
3.6 Avoid getting closer to sick people or animals	1.Yes	2.No	9.NA	AVCLOSE
3.7 Wash hands with soap under running water frequently for 20 seconds.....	1.Yes	2.No	9.NA	WASH20SEC
3.8 Frequently drinking more water	1.Yes	2.No	9.NA	MOREWATER
3.9 Frequent exercise/engage in more frequent physical activity	1.Yes	2.No	9.NA	EXERCISE
3.10 Eating garlic, ginger, lemon	1.Yes	2.No	9.NA	GALGINLEM

3.11	Drinking alcohol/Akpeteshie	1.Yes	2.No	9.NA	ALCOHOL	
3.12	Sunbathing	1.Yes	2.No	9.NA	SUNBATH	
3.13	Wear nose mask and other protective equipment	1.Yes	2.No	9.NA	WENOSE	
3.14	Use hand sanitizer regularly	1.Yes	2.No	9.NA	USESANIT	
3.15	Smoking weed	1.Yes	2.No	9.NA	SMKWEED	
3.16	Avoid going to the market	1.Yes	2.No	9.NA	MARKET	
3.17	Avoid crowding or public gathering	1.Yes	2.No	9.NA	CROWDING	
3.18	Other, Specify.....				9.NA	OTHER3

4.0 SECTION 4: KNOWLEDGE OF CORONAVIRUS INFECTION

The respondent should answer spontaneously. After this, prompt for the remaining options, write other options mentioned which are not in the list provided under "Other" (USE THE KEY BELOW TO ANSWER QUESTIONS 4.1 TO 6.18

1.Yes spontaneous	2.Yes prompted	3.No	8.NK	9.NA
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What are the signs and symptoms of coronavirus infection?

4.1	Fever.....	1	2	3	8	9	FEVER
4.2	Coughing	1	2	3	8	9	COUGH
4.3	Difficulty in breathing	1	2	3	8	9	DIFFBREATH
4.4	Running nose/Flu	1	2	3	8	9	FLU
4.5	Sneezing	1	2	3	8	9	SNEEZING
4.6	Headache	1	2	3	8	9	HEADACHE
4.7	Sore throat	1	2	3	8	9	SORETHROAT
4.8	Pneumonia in both lungs	1	2	3	8	9	PNEMLUNGS
4.9	Diarrhea.....	1	2	3	8	9	DIARRHOEA
4.10	Vomiting	1	2	3	8	9	VOMITING
4.11	Abdominal/stomach pains.....	1	2	3	8	9	STOMACH
4.13	Other, specify						SPECIFYSIGNS

5.0 SECTION 5: How is Coronavirus infection transmitted?

5.1	Airborne	1	2	3	8	9	AIRBORNE
5.2	Handshake	1	2	3	8	9	HANDSHA
5.3	Skin contact	1	2	3	8	9	SKINCONT
5.4	Close contact	1	2	3	8	9	CLOSECONT
5.5	Touching face, nose, mouth	1	2	3	8	9	FACETOCH
5.6	Pangolin	1	2	3	8	9	PANGOLIN
5.7	Bats	1	2	3	8	9	BATS
5.8	Monkeys	1	2	3	8	9	MONKEYS
5.9	Pigs	1	2	3	8	9	PIGS
5.10	Other bushmeat	1	2	3	8	9	OTHERBUSH
5.11	Food	1	2	3	8	9	FOOD
5.12	Water	1	2	3	8	9	WATER

5.13	Blood	1	2	3	8	9	BLOOD
5.14	Mosquito or other insects.....	1	2	3	8	9	MOSQUIT
5.15	Semen, sexual intercourse	1	2	3	8	9	SEMEN
5.16	Kissing	1	2	3	8	9	KISSING
5.17	Sweat	1	2	3	8	9	SWEAT
5.18	Saliva	1	2	3	8	9	SALIVA
5.19	Feces.....	1	2	3	8	9	FECES
5.20	Urine	1	2	3	8	9	URINE
5.21	Cough	1	2	3	8	9	COUGH
5.22	Spiritual Attack	1	2	3	8	9	SPIRITATT
5.23	Contact with infected person	1	2	3	8	9	CONINFECT
5.24	Travel to an area with COVID-19 case	1	2	3	8	9	COVIDAREA
5.25	Sneezing without covering mouth/nose	1	2	3	8	9	SNEEZING
5.26	Other, specify:						OTHTRANS

5.27 How long does it take for the symptoms of Coronavirus to be manifested?
(In days: 90 if 3 months or more)

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 CORODAYS

5.28 Does Coronavirus infection have a cure?

1.Yes	2.No	8.NK	9.NA
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 COROCURE

5.29 Which group of people are at risk of COVID-19?

1.Elderly people	2.People with poor immunity	3.People with chronic co-morbidities
4.People on long-term use of immune-suppressive agents	8.NK	6.Other, specify....

 RISKGROUP

**6.0 SECTION 6: How can one prevent Coronavirus infection?
DO'S**

6.1	Wash your hands with soap under clean running water often – do this for at least 20 seconds	1	2	3	8	9	WASHAND
6.2	Cover your mouth and nose with a tissue or your handkerchief (not your hands) when you cough or sneeze.....	1	2	3	8	9	COVERMOUTH
6.3	Put used tissues in the bin immediately and wash your hands under running water afterward.....	1	2	3	8	9	TISSUES
6.4	Wear gloves, nose mask, and other appropriate personal equipment when taking care of patients	1	2	3	8	9	WEARGLO
6.5	Maintain social distance (at least 1meter (6 feet) distance between yourself and anyone who is coughing or sneezing).....	1	2	3	8	9	SOCDISTANCE
6.6	If you have fever, cough and difficulty breathing, seek medical care early.....	1	2	3	8	9	SEEKCARE
6.7	Regularly and thoroughly clean your hands with an alcohol-based hand rub or wash them with soap and water	1	2	3	8	9	SANITISER
6.8	Stay informed and follow the advice given by your healthcare provider.....	1	2	3	8	9	STAYINFORM
6.9	Drinking alcohol/Akpeteshie	1	2	3	8	9	DRINKALCOH
6.10	Cook meat well before eating	1	2	3	8	9	COOKMEAT

6.11	Eating plenty of pepper.....	1	2	3	8	9	PEPPER
6.12	Reduce contacts with bats, monkeys, pigs, and other wild animals	1	2	3	8	9	REDUCCONT
6.13	Wash second-hand clothes before use	1	2	3	8	9	WASHSECH
6.14	Wash your hands with Dettol	1	2	3	8	9	WDETTOL
6.15	Wash items bought from a shop or open market	1	2	3	8	9	WASHITEMS
6.16	Stay at home	1	2	3	8	9	STAYHOME
6.17	Intermittent use of hand sanitizer	1	2	3	8	9	HANDSANI
6.18	Other, specify.....						DOSOTHER

DON'TS

6.18	Do not touch sick people who show symptoms of Coronavirus infection	1	2	3	8	9	SICKPEOPL	
6.19	Do not touch the dead bodies of patients with suspected or confirmed Coronavirus disease	1	2	3	8	9	DEADBOD	
6.20	Avoid events with a large group of people e.g church, funerals, wedding, mosque, shrine.....	1	2	3	8	9	AVOIDGRP	
6.21	Avoid touching your eyes, nose or mouth if your hands are not clean	1	2	3	8	9	EYESNOSE	
6.22	Do not purchase second-hand clothing	1	2	3	8	9	SEC CLOTH	
6.23	Other, specify.....						9	OTHERTRA

6.24 What is the first thing you will do if you suspect someone of having Coronavirus infection (a person with a hot body, fever, coughing, sneezing, difficulty in breathing)?

11. Call Health worker	12. Take them to a health facility	13. Take them for prayers or other herbs, spiritual treatment	14. Buy drugs for them	15. Call a radio station (or other media)	COROFIRST
17. Inform authorities to quarantine the person immediately	18. leave the premises immediately/Runaway	19. Ask the person to leave	20. Call the emergency number (112)		
21. Inform family Elders/Pastor/Malam	22. Do nothing	23. Other, specify....	88.NK	99.NA	

6.25 If you suspect to have been infected with COVID-19 what action would you take (having hot body, fever, coughing, sneezing, difficulty in breathing)?

11. Call Health worker	12. Report to a health facility	13. Go for prayers or other herbs, spiritual treatment	14. Buy drugs from pharmacy	15. Call a radio station (or other media)	FIRSTACTION
17. Self quarantine immediately	18. Self isolation immediately	20. Call the emergency number (112)			
21. Other, specify....	22. Do nothing	23. Inform family Elders/Pastor/Malam	88.NK	99.NA	

7.0 SECTION 7: ATTITUDES ABOUT CORONAVIRUS INFECTION

USE THE CODES BELOW TO ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS

1. Strongly disagree	2. Disagree	3. Not sure	4. Agree	5. Strongly agree
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Read each of the statement below and let the respondent indicate to which he or she agrees or disagree for each statement and circle the correct answer using the KEY above

7.1	Coronavirus is a serious infection	1	2	3	4	5	COROSERIO
7.2	Coronavirus is a curse or spiritual infection.....	1	2	3	4	5	COROCURSE
7.3	Coronavirus disease is curable through medical treatment ...	1	2	3	4	5	COROCURE
7.4	Coronavirus disease is curable through spiritual treatment and prayers	1	2	3	4	5	COROSPIRIT
7.5	Coronavirus disease is curable through herbal medicine treatment	1	2	3	4	5	COROHERBAL
7.6	Our health facilities are equipped enough to handle Coronavirus pandemic	1	2	3	4	5	HFEQUIPPED
7.7	It is not possible to prevent the spread of Coronavirus infection	1	2	3	4	5	COROSPREAD
7.8	I am at risk of contracting Coronavirus	1	2	3	4	5	CORORISK
7.9	Coronavirus disease is a combination of all serious diseases in the world	1	2	3	4	5	COROCOMBI
7.10	Not all people who get infected with Coronavirus die from it	1	2	3	4	5	CORODIE
7.11	Coronavirus infects only people who eat bush meat	1	2	3	4	5	COROBUSH
7.12	Coronavirus can be prevented by drinking alcohol/akpeteshie	1	2	3	4	5	COROALCO
7.13	Coronavirus can be prevented by eating lemon.....	1	2	3	4	5	COROLEMON
7.14	Coronavirus can be prevented by taking chloroquine	1	2	3	4	5	COROCHLOR
7.15	Do not travel outside your usual place of residence	1	2	3	4	5	NOTTRAVEL
7.16	I believe COVID-19 infection is spreading quickly in Ghana?	1	2	3	4	5	BELIEVCONT
7.17	Coronavirus can be prevented by exposing oneself to the sun or temperature higher than 25C	1	2	3	4	5	HIGHTEMP
7.18	Coronavirus can be transmitted in areas with hot and humid climates	1	2	3	4	5	HOTCLIMATE
7.19	Hand dryers are effective in killing Coronavirus	1	2	3	4	5	HNDDRYERS
7.20	Antibiotics are effective in treating Coronavirus	1	2	3	4	5	ANTIBIOTICS
7.21	Since we have no confirmed any case of COVID-19 in our area do we have to be worried about the disease?	1.Yes	2.No				NOCASE
7.22	Do we need to wear a nose mask even though nobody have COVID-19 in the community	1.Yes	2.No				NEEDMASK
7.23	Since no case of COVID-19 have been confirmed in the Municipality do you think we need to observe the precautions	1.Yes	2.No				PRECAUT

- 7.24 Since you believe you don't have COVID-19 do you advise to cover your mouth or nose with your bare hand when coughing or sneezing?

1.Yes	2.No
-------	------

 ADVISECOVER
- 7.25 Do you think when you drink alcohol it has the ability to prevent COVID-19 infection

1.Yes	2.No	3.NK
-------	------	------

 ALCOHPREVE
- 7.26 Do you think regular sexual intercourse can reduce the risk of infection with COVID-19

1.Yes	2.No	3.NK
-------	------	------

 SEXREDUCE
- 7.27 Do you believe that drinking or inhaling hot water with ginger/lemon/garlic or salt can treat someone with COVID-19?

1.Yes	2.No	3.NK
-------	------	------

 INHALEHOT

- 7.28 What do you do when coughing or sneezing?

1.Cover mouth and nose with tissue	2.Cover mouth and nose with handkerchief	
3.Cough/sneeze into elbow	4.Do nothing	5.Other specify.....

 DOCOUGH

- 7.29 Do you ensure social distance of about 2 metres when chatting or sitting with friends or family?

1.Always	2.Sometimes	3.Never
----------	-------------	---------

 ENSURESD

- 7.30 Do you refrain from touching your face, nose or mouth as a means of preventing COVID-19 infection

1.Always	2.Sometimes	3.Never
----------	-------------	---------

 REFRAINTCH

- 7.31 When you meet friends and relatives how do you greet during this period of COVID-19?

1.Shake hands	2.Wave	3.Verbal	4.Use elbow	5.Other specify.....
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 HOWGREET

- 7.32 When you go out of home to crowded places what do you use to protect yourself against COVID-19?

1.Hand sanitizer and nose mask	2.Hand sanitizer only	3.Nose mask only
4.Use nothing	5.Other specify.....	

 CROWDPRO

- 7.33 Within the last two weeks, have you travelled outside your usual place of residence?.....

1.Yes	2.No
-------	------

 TRAVELED

Now, I am going to ask you questions about your handwashing habits before and during the Coronavirus pandemic

8.0 SECTION 8: HAND WASHING HABITS BEFORE CORONAVIRUS PANDEMIC

- 8.1 Do you usually wash your hands with water and soap?

1.Yes	2.No	9.NA
-------	------	------

 USUAWASH

- 8.5 Before the pandemic of the Coronavirus did your household have a designated place for handwashing

1.Yes	2.No
-------	------

 WASHPLACE

- 8.2 Before the Coronavirus pandemic, were you washing your hands?
- | | | | | |
|---|-------|------|------|-----------|
| 8.2a After visiting the toilet | 1.Yes | 2.No | 9.NA | VISTOILET |
| 8.2b After sneezing | 1.Yes | 2.No | 9.NA | AFTSNEEZE |
| 8.2c Before meals and after meals | 1.Yes | 2.No | 9.NA | BMEALS |
| 8.2d After hands shaking | 1.Yes | 2.No | 9.NA | AFTSHAKE |
| 8.2e After changing baby diaper | 1.Yes | 2.No | 9.NA | CHDIAPER |
| 8.2f After burial/(Cemetery) | 1.Yes | 2.No | 9.NA | AFTBURIAL |
| 8.2g Other, specify..... | 1.Yes | 2.No | 9.NA | SPECOTHER |

8.3 Going back before the pandemic of the Coronavirus, on a typical day, how often did you wash your hands with soap under running water?

--	--

 COROBEFORE

DURING CORONAVIRUS PANDEMIC

8.4 Given the current Coronavirus pandemic, how many times did you wash your hands yesterday?
 2.11.4a With soap and water....

--	--

 WITHSOAP
 2.11.4b Without soap

--	--

 NOSOAP
 2.11.4c Did nothing

--	--

 NOTHING

8.5 In the absence of water what do you use to wash your hands?

1.Hand sanitizer	2.Alcohol	3.None	4.Other specify...	ABSENWATER
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8.6 What type of programs do you attend during this period of COVID-19 outbreak?
 8.6a Religious

1.Yes	2.No	9.NA
-------	------	------

 RELIQPROG
 8.6b Funerals

1.Yes	2.No	9.NA
-------	------	------

 FUNERPROG
 8.6c Outdooring

1.Yes	2.No	9.NA
-------	------	------

 OUTDORPRO
 8.6d Wedding

1.Yes	2.No	9.NA
-------	------	------

 WEDDPROG
 8.6e Other specify

--

 OTHPROG

8.7 Under which activities did you wash your hands yesterday?
 8.2a After visiting the toilet

1.Yes	2.No	9.NA
-------	------	------

 NOWTOILET
 8.2b After sneezing

1.Yes	2.No	9.NA
-------	------	------

 NOWSNEEZE
 8.2c Before meals and after meals

1.Yes	2.No	9.NA
-------	------	------

 NOWMEALS
 8.2d After hands shaking

1.Yes	2.No	9.NA
-------	------	------

 NOWSHAKE
 8.2e After changing baby diaper

1.Yes	2.No	9.NA
-------	------	------

 NOWDIAPER
 8.2f After burial/(Cemetery)

1.Yes	2.No	9.NA
-------	------	------

 NOWBURIAL
 8.2g To prevent COVID-19

1.Yes	2.No	9.NA
-------	------	------

 NOWCOVID
 8.2h Other, specify.....

1.Yes	2.No	9.NA
-------	------	------

 NOWOTHER

8.8 Currently, does your household have a designated stand for handwashing? ...

1.Yes	2.No
-------	------

 NOWPLACE

If Q8.5 is 1 (Yes), OBSERVE handwashing place of the household.

8.9 Had a handwashing facility?

1.Yes	2.No
-------	------

 8.9a Observed water only

1.Yes	2.No
-------	------

 OBSWATER
 8.9b Observed soap and water in a basin

1.Yes	2.No
-------	------

 OBSBASIN
 8.9c Observed soap under running water

1.Yes	2.No
-------	------

 OBSRUN

8.10 Have you had any specific training on handwashing?

1.Yes	2.No
-------	------

 WASHTRAIN

8.11 If Q8.7 is 1 Yes, Specify the place of training.....

--

 SPECTRAIN

9.0 SECTION 9: FEAR, ANXIETY AND STIGMATIZATION

USE THE CODES BELOW TO ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS

1. Strongly disagree	2.Disagree	3.Not sure	4.Agree	5. Strongly agree
----------------------	------------	------------	---------	-------------------

Read each of the statement below and let the respondent indicate to which he or she agrees or disagree for each statement and circle the correct answer using the KEY above

Fear

9.1	I dread the thought that, I or any member of my household could be infected with COVID-19?	1	2	3	4	5	FEAR
9.2	I dread the thought that, COVID-19 could wipe away the entire community if not prevented	1	2	3	4	5	WIPEAWAY
9.3	I currently feel unsafe living in _____ (name of community)?	1	2	3	4	5	UNSAFE

9.4 In what way has the COVID-19 pandemic affected your livelihood negatively

9.4a	COVID-19 pandemic has negatively affected my source of livelihood?	1	2	3	4	5	NEGSOURCE
9.4b	Lower prices for agricultural goods	1	2	3	4	5	LOWERPRIC
9.4c	Higher prices for goods						HIGHERPRIC
9.4d	Loss of salaried employment	1	2	3	4	5	LOSSSALARY
9.4e	Loss of hourly wage employment	1	2	3	4	5	LOSSWAGE
9.4f	Reduced hours at work	1	2	3	4	5	REDUCEWORK
9.4g	Reduction in amount remitted	1	2	3	4	5	REDREMITTED
9.4h	Loss of remittances	1	2	3	4	5	LOSSREMIT

Anxiety

9.5	I feel anxious or nervous as a result of the COVID 19 pandemic?	1	2	3	4	5	ANXIOUS
9.6	I am worried about not having access to the resources I need to prevent contracting COVID-19 (e.g., hand sanitizer, soap, face mask)?.....	1	2	3	4	5	ACCESRESOU

Stigma

9.7	I will not have anything to do with someone suspected to have COVID-19	1	2	3	4	5	SUSPNOTHIN
9.8	I will not have anything to do with someone who has recovered from COVID-19.....	1	2	3	4	5	RECNOTHIN
9.9	There is little I can do to help people who have COVID-19	1	2	3	4	5	DOLITTLE
9.10	People need to adopt a far more tolerant attitude towards people who have recovered from COVID-19 infection	1	2	3	4	5	TOLERANT
9.12	I feel especially compassionate towards people who have contracted COVID-19	1	2	3	4	5	COMPASS
9.13	There is little the community can do to help people infected with COVID-19	1	2	3	4	5	COMLITTLE
9.14	I am about being isolated from my family and/or the social environment during the COVID-19 pandemic?	1	2	3	4	5	WORRCOV

END OF CORONAVIRUS MODULE FORM. CHECK YOUR FORM AND THANK THE RESPONDENT